

## EXPLORING HEALTH INFORMATION SEEKING AMONG PARTICIPANTS FROM A BLACK ETHINIC GROUP IN THE UNITED KINGDOM: A QUALITATIVE STUDY Author: Tony Ndung'u

### Introduction

- $\checkmark$  Covid-19 was termed as "the great equalizer". Anyone could get the virus regardless of their social economic status, yet different effects on different populations<sup>1</sup>.
- ✓ Individuals from minority ethnic communities have been at an increased risk of Covid-19 infections and adverse clinical outcomes<sup>2</sup>
- ✓ Higher incidences of inequitable vaccine distribution, delivery and uptake within and among ethnic populations despite skewed effects<sup>2.</sup>





### Purpose

- Health information a key factor in vaccine hesitancy and refusal.
- Health information plays a major role in increasing health literacy, health decisions and better management of individual health

### Objectives

To explore the health information seeking among participants from one group of ethnic minorities in the UK; the Black African community and generate an understanding of patterns, practices and processes related to health information

### Methods

- A descriptive qualitative study.
- one-on-one semi structured interviews.
- Sample: six participants
- Black Africans
- Four female and two males participants
- From all across the UK
- Framework method used for data analysis and results discussed as themes

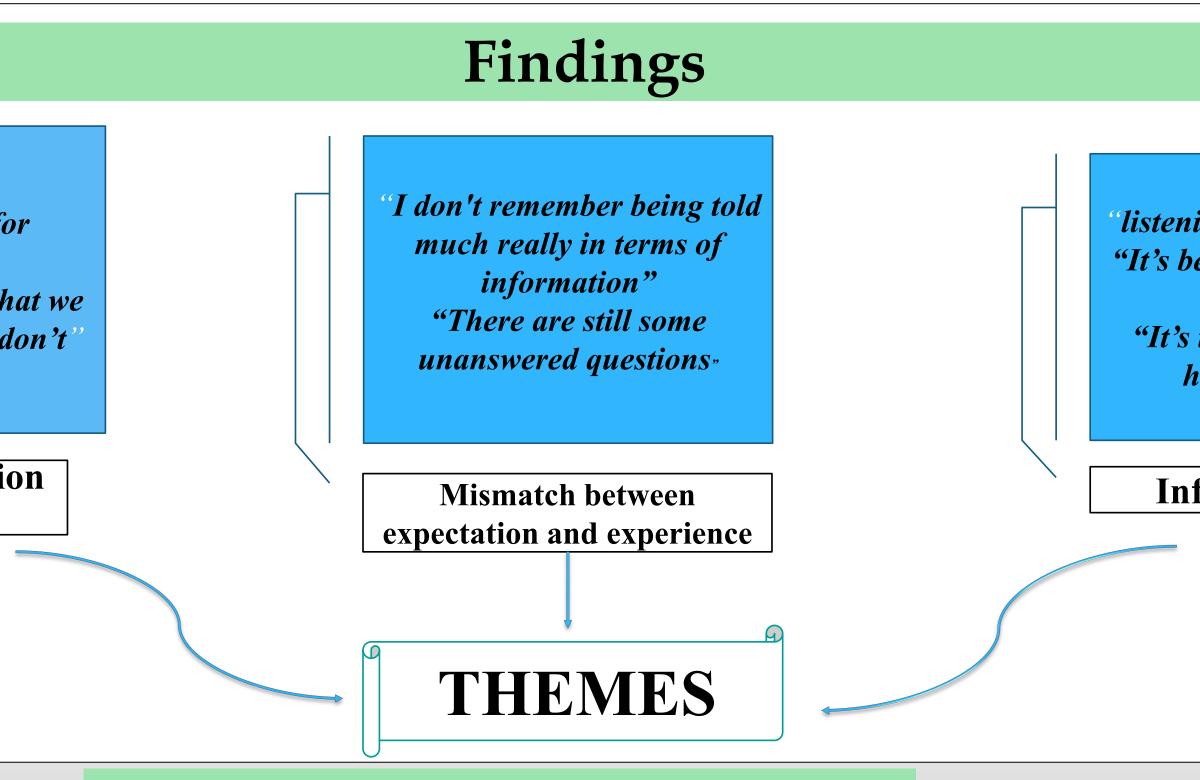
"I had to push for information" *"They just assume that we* would know but we don't

**Health information** access

and beliefs.

- health information
- of targeted health information.
- Cultural safety





### Conclusions

Health information seeking is a complex process and is linked to various variables such as culture faith

Various challenges exist in health information seeking and a lot can be done to improve health information access not just for this community but all ethnic minorities in the UK References Recommendations

• Further research and engagement with ethnic communities Development of targeted health information rather than generic

Engagements with community and religious leaders in delivery

Trivedy, C., Mills, I., & Dhanoya, O. (2020). The impact of the risk of COVID-19 on Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic (BAME) members of the UK dental profession. British dental journal, 228(12), 919-

Goldin, I., & Muggah, R. (2020). COVID-19 is increasing multiple kinds of inequality. Here's what we can do about it. Paper presented at the World Economic Forum. 369): British Medical Journal Publishing Group

Patel, P., Hiam, L., Sowemimo, A., Devakumar, D., & McKee, M. (2020). Ethnicity and covid-19. In (Vol.

# DREEAM

*"listening to word of mouth"* "It's been...an experimental journey." "It's trial and error to be honest with you"

### **Information void**